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November 1963

Farm Labor Market Developments

Employment
and Wage
Supplement

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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
W. Willard Wirtz, Secretary
MANPOWER ADMINISTRATION
BUREAU OF EMPLOYMENT SECURITY
Washington, D.C. 20210

Appendix A - Estimated Employment and Origin of Seasonal Hired Agricultural Workers,
by State and Selected Agricultural Reporting Area 1/
October 1-15, 1963

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Contract Puerto Ricans 2/	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others 3/
<u>U. S. Totals</u>	1,057,804	959,935	789,930	64,757	105,248	2,604	97,869	87,016	6,642	4,211
<u>Eastern Seaboard</u>	316,595	307,250	262,419	5,905	38,926	2,556	9,345	0	6,424	2,921
<u>Connecticut</u>	<u>7,100</u>	<u>5,910</u>	<u>5,520</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>390</u>	<u>340</u>	<u>1,190</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,190</u>	<u>0</u>
Tobacco Valley	7,100	5,910	5,520	0	390	340	1,190	0	1,190	0
<u>Delaware</u>	1,691	1,691	1,077	0	614	126	0	0	0	0
<u>Florida</u>	<u>36,971</u>	<u>34,345</u>	<u>29,855</u>	<u>1,311</u>	<u>3,179</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2,626</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2,626</u>	<u>0</u>
Lake Okeechobee	12,599	10,654	8,011	532	2,111	0	1,945	0	1,945	0
Central Ridge	11,295	10,865	10,369	105	391	0	430	0	430	0
Tampa Bay	3,141	3,116	2,966	0	150	0	25	0	25	0
Other Areas	9,936	9,710	8,509	674	527	0	226	0	226	0
<u>Georgia</u>	<u>24,890</u>	<u>24,890</u>	<u>24,840</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Savannah River	1,000	1,000	1,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Areas	23,890	23,890	23,840	50	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Maine</u>	<u>12,273</u>	<u>9,641</u>	<u>9,502</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>39</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>2,632</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2,632</u>
Aroostook County	11,500	9,000	8,900	100	0	0	2,500	0	0	2,500
Other areas	773	641	602	0	39	20	132	0	0	132
<u>Maryland</u>	3,834	3,834	3,106	22	706	41	0	0	0	0
<u>Massachusetts</u>	9,822	9,478	8,572	6	900	262	344	0	269	75
<u>New Hampshire</u>	1,300	1,118	994	0	124	4	182	0	32	150

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Contract Puerto Ricans <u>2/</u>	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others <u>3/</u>
<u>New Jersey</u>	12,286	11,472	7,095	180	4,197	1,165	814	0	814	0
<u>New York</u>	31,117	30,767	10,325	1,036	19,406	410	350	0	350	0
Rochester	12,351	12,351	3,520	390	8,441	110	0	0	0	0
Other areas	18,766	18,416	6,805	646	10,965	300	350	0	350	0
<u>North Carolina</u>	127,600	127,600	123,788	1,800	2012	0	0	0	0	0
Elizabeth City	6,325	6,325	6,125	0	200	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	13,850	13,850	13,550	100	200	0	0	0	0	0
Mount Olive	46,000	46,000	45,400	200	400	0	0	0	0	0
Winston-Salem	8,100	8,100	7,100	700	300	0	0	0	0	0
Lumberton	9,625	9,625	9,625	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	43,700	43,700	41,988	800	912	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Pennsylvania</u>	18,335	18,335	13,509	1,199	3,627	180	0	0	0	0
<u>Rhode Island</u>	418	365	365	0	0	0	53	0	0	53
<u>South Carolina</u>	13,425	13,425	13,390	0	35	0	0	0	0	0
Upper Piedmont	625	625	625	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	12,800	12,800	12,765	0	35	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Vermont</u>	1,100	1,089	914	25	150	0	11	0	0	11
<u>Virginia</u>	13,622	12,479	8,962	36	3,481	0	1,143	0	1,143	0
Eastern Shore										
Norfolk	4,939	4,939	2,906	0	2,033	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	8,683	7,540	6,056	36	1,448	0	1,143	0	1,143	0
<u>West Virginia</u>	811	811	605	140	66	8	0	0	0	0
<u>North Central</u>	110,932	110,428	81,206	5,898	23,324	48	504	286	218	0
<u>Illinois</u>	3,243	3,223	1,585	0	1,638	0	20	20	0	0

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers				Contract Puerto Ricans ^{2/}	Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state		Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others ^{3/}
<u>Indiana</u>	2,930	2,930	1,292	0	1,638	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Iowa</u>	7,690	7,690	7,572	0	118	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Kansas</u>	12,500	12,436	9,800	1,450	1,186	0	64	64	0	0
Plains	8,000	8,000	6,950	800	250	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	4,500	4,436	2,850	650	936	0	64	64	0	0
<u>Michigan</u>	24,585	24,233	13,605	1,615	9,013	40	352	134	218	0
Benton Harbor	5,678	5,626	1,200	350	4,076	0	52	52	0	0
Muskegon	4,780	4,710	2,650	425	1,635	0	70	70	0	0
Manistee	2,612	2,600	1,958	125	517	0	12	12	0	0
Traverse City	1,100	1,100	550	225	325	0	0	0	0	0
Bay City	2,875	2,785	2,175	100	510	0	90	0	90	0
Lansing	3,000	2,990	1,300	290	1,400	40	10	0	10	0
Upper Peninsula	2,175	2,175	2,175	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	2,365	2,247	1,597	100	550	0	118	0	118	0
<u>Minnesota</u>	6,741	6,703	5,230	614	859	0	38	38	0	0
<u>Missouri</u>	19,052	19,052	17,292	568	1,192	0	0	0	0	0
Bootheel	18,850	18,850	17,130	550	1,170	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	202	202	162	18	22	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Nebraska</u>	3,040	3,030	2,753	72	205	0	10	10	0	0
Sugar Beet and Vegetable	576	576	415	42	119	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	2,464	2,454	2,338	30	86	0	10	10	0	0
<u>North Dakota</u>	8,635	8,635	3,910	1,080	3,645	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Ohio</u>	19,085	19,085	15,904	389	2,792	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest	6,069	6,069	3,748	164	2,157	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	13,016	13,016	12,156	225	635	0	0	0	0	0

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Contract Puerto Ricans <u>2/</u>	Foreign			Canadian & others <u>3/</u>
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Total foreign		Mexican	BWI		
<u>Wisconsin</u>	<u>3,431</u>	<u>3,411</u>	<u>2,263</u>	<u>110</u>	<u>1,038</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	
East Central	1,229	1,209	821	0	388	0	20	20	0	0	
Other areas	2,202	2,202	1,442	110	650	8	0	0	0	0	
<u>South Central</u>	341,160	322,779	294,425	22,328	6,026	0	18,381	18,381	0	0	
<u>Alabama</u>	<u>17,370</u>	<u>17,370</u>	<u>17,229</u>	<u>94</u>	<u>47</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	
Southeast Alabama	600	600	600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other areas	16,770	16,770	16,629	94	47	0	0	0	0	0	
<u>Arkansas</u>	<u>43,300</u>	<u>41,077</u>	<u>40,352</u>	<u>75</u>	<u>650</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2,223</u>	<u>2,223</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	
Upper Mississippi											
R. Delta Cotton	17,998	17,275	16,850	25	400	0	723	723	0	0	
St. Frances-Cache											
R. Cotton	9,958	8,700	8,450	50	200	0	1,258	1,258	0	0	
Central Mississippi											
R. Delta Cotton	4,492	4,250	4,200	0	50	0	242	242	0	0	
Other areas	10,852	10,852	10,852	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<u>Louisiana</u>	<u>24,600</u>	<u>24,600</u>	<u>23,805</u>	<u>295</u>	<u>500</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	
Delta Cotton	6,575	6,575	6,575	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Strawberry	2,500	2,500	2,500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other areas	15,525	15,525	14,730	295	500	0	0	0	0	0	
<u>Mississippi</u>	<u>53,423</u>	<u>53,423</u>	<u>52,749</u>	<u>674</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	
Delta	35,455	35,455	35,022	433	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Hill Supply	17,968	17,968	17,727	241	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<u>Oklahoma</u>	<u>21,380</u>	<u>21,380</u>	<u>16,035</u>	<u>1,720</u>	<u>3,625</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	
Southwestern	9,605	9,605	5,825	620	3,160	0	0	0	0	0	
Other areas	11,775	11,775	10,210	1,100	465	0	0	0	0	0	

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Contract Puerto Ricans ^{2/}	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others ^{3/}
<u>Tennessee</u>	31,832	31,832	31,303	50	479	0	0	0	0	0
Southwest	11,100	11,100	11,100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest	12,761	12,761	12,395	50	316	0	0	0	0	0
Lower Middle	650	650	650	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	7,321	7,321	7,158	0	163	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Texas</u>	149,255	133,097	112,952	19,420	725	0	16,158	16,158	0	0
Llano-Coastal	7,910	7,892	7,892	0	0	0	18	18	0	0
Rio Grande Plains	13,515	12,946	12,946	0	0	0	569	569	0	0
Coastal Bend	1,045	1,045	1,045	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lower Rio Grande V.	14,890	14,865	14,865	0	0	0	25	25	0	0
Trans-Pecos	7,055	1,180	1,180	0	0	0	5,875	5,875	0	0
Edwards Plateau	28,815	25,113	18,118	6,995	0	0	3,702	3,702	0	0
Northern Panhandle	3,625	3,476	3,076	200	200	0	149	149	0	0
High Rolling Plains	52,990	47,170	34,770	11,875	525	0	5,820	5,820	0	0
Cross Timbers	3,600	3,600	3,450	150	0	0	0	0	0	0
Central Texas	5,075	5,075	5,075	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Texas	8,070	8,070	7,870	200	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	2,665	2,665	2,665	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Western</u>	289,117	219,478	151,880	30,626	36,972	0	69,639	68,349	0	1,290
<u>Arizona</u>	20,357	14,347	12,313	715	1,319	0	6,010	6,010	0	0
Maricopa	10,420	7,709	6,709	250	750	0	2,711	2,711	0	0
Yuma	4,186	1,773	1,610	94	94	0	2,413	2,413	0	0
Cochise	1,734	876	515	211	150	0	858	858	0	0
Other areas	4,017	3,989	3,479	160	350	0	28	28	0	0
<u>California</u>	181,900	120,650	91,820	20,220	8,610	0	61,250	59,960	0	1,290
Desert	9,600	4,400	3,800	400	200	0	5,200	5,120	0	80
South Coast	24,700	13,250	10,650	1,450	1,150	0	11,450	10,540	0	910
Central Coast	30,900	13,700	8,400	4,000	1,300	0	17,200	16,900	0	300
North Coast	5,700	5,700	3,900	1,400	400	0	0	0	0	0
San Joaquin Valley	89,300	73,700	58,700	10,750	4,250	0	15,600	15,600	0	0
Sacramento Valley	21,700	9,900	6,370	2,220	1,310	0	11,800	11,800	0	0

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers				Contract Puerto Ricans <u>2/</u>	Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state		Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others <u>3/</u>
<u>Colorado</u>	9,161	8,403	4,606	1,077	2,720	0	758	758	0	0
San Luis Valley	2,051	1,912	562	350	1,000	0	139	139	0	0
Arkansas Valley	1,506	1,040	521	142	377	0	466	466	0	0
Northern Colorado	3,463	3,344	1,981	330	1,033	0	119	119	0	0
Other areas	2,141	2,107	1,542	255	310	0	34	34	0	0
<u>Idaho</u>	19,275	19,275	11,575	1,180	6,520	0	0	0	0	0
Southwestern	3,515	3,515	2,137	375	1,003	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	15,760	15,760	9,438	805	5,517	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Montana</u>	4,841	4,841	2,895	1,272	674	0	0	0	0	0
Southern Sugar Beet	995	995	550	225	220	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	3,846	3,846	2,345	1,047	454	0	0	0	0	0
<u>New Mexico</u>	4,606	3,255	2,388	420	447	0	1,351	1,351	0	0
Hobbs	643	490	265	15	210	0	153	153	0	0
Las Cruces	905	745	645	10	90	0	160	160	0	0
Roswell	710	477	475	0	2	0	233	233	0	0
Other areas	2,348	1,543	1,003	395	145	0	805	805	0	0
<u>Oregon</u>	8,685	8,685	5,695	425	2,565	0	0	0	0	0
Willamette Valley	5,385	5,385	4,525	45	815	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	3,300	3,300	1,170	380	1,750	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Utah</u>	6,008	5,738	4,964	105	669	0	270	270	0	0

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Foreign				
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Contract Puerto Ricans <u>2/</u>	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others <u>3/</u>	
Washington	34,284	34,284	15,624	5,212	13,448	0	0	0	0	0	
Northwestern	1,180	1,180	1,090	30	60	0	0	0	0	0	
South Central	14,901	14,901	8,230	1,580	5,091	0	0	0	0	0	
North Central	13,578	13,578	2,814	3,188	7,576	0	0	0	0	0	
West Central	1,411	1,411	1,386	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	
Other areas	3,214	3,214	2,104	414	696	0	0	0	0	0	

1/ Agricultural areas selected for inclusion are those areas in which a peak of at least 10,000 seasonal hired workers or 1,000 foreign workers was reached in 1962 as reported in In-Season Farm Labor Reports, ES-223. Data for each area satisfying these criteria are presented monthly in this appendix. However, areas are omitted during months for which they are not required to submit ES-223 reports. Such reports are not required for periods in which fewer than 500 seasonal farm workers are employed unless higher employment will be resumed after a "lay-by" period, foreign workers are employed, or specified shortages or surpluses of seasonal hired farm workers exist. Figures are preliminary and subject to revision.

2/ The number of contract Puerto Rican workers is a subtotal of interstate migrant workers.

3/ Includes Japanese and Filipinos as well as Canadians.